

# User-Defined Patterning by a Humidity-Sensitive Hydrogel-Spore Composite

**A novel micro-scale dispensing system enables controlled, on-demand creation of efficient and customized functionalized surfaces for micro/nano sensors.**

Many micro and nano sensors used in biochemical and medical applications are functionalized by depositing a thin layer of material on the sensor's surface. These "functional" chemicals must be inefficiently pipetted on a larger than necessary area to ensure an even distribution. Currently there are not any simple methods to functionalize a surface in a user-defined, "on-demand" pattern. If the surface needs to be functionalized by a more complicated pattern, techniques such as micro-contact printing must be employed. However, these techniques require that a preset mold be created that cannot be altered on demand.

Researchers at Purdue University have created a unique method to create custom, functionalized surfaces for use in micro/nano sensors. The invention combines water absorbing spores and chemical retaining hydrogel to create a micro-scale "paint brush" that can be grasped and moved by a micromanipulator. Advantages of this system allow the user to control the amount of chemical released, and functionalize multiple areas in close proximity using completely different patterns and chemical concentrations.

## **Advantages:**

- "On-demand" functionalized surface creation
- Efficient, defined, and controlled surface patterns

## **Potential Applications:**

- User-friendly functionalized micro/nano surfaces

**TRL: 2**

## **Intellectual Property:**

## **Technology ID**

2013-SAVR-66459

## **Category**

Robotics &  
Automation/Automation &  
Control  
Materials Science &  
Nanotechnology/Advanced  
Functional Materials  
Biotechnology & Life  
Sciences/Analytical & Diagnostic  
Instrumentation

## **Authors**

Bin-Da Chan  
Richard Gieseck III  
Cagri Savran

## **Further information**

Dipak Narula  
[dnarula@prf.org](mailto:dnarula@prf.org)

## **View online**



Provisional-Patent, 2014-08-12, United States | Utility Patent, 2015-08-12, United States | CON-Patent, 2017-12-25, United States | DIV-Patent, 2017-12-25, United States

**Keywords:** micro sensors, nano sensors, functionalized surfaces, on-demand patterns, surface functionalization, micro-contact printing alternative, hydrogel applicator, micro-scale paint brush, biochemical applications, medical applications, Chemistry and Chemical Analysis, Micro & Nanoelectronics, Surface Patterning