# Binomial Checkpointing for Arbitrary Programs with No User Annotation

A modified automatic differentiation technique dynamically introduces checkpoints to increase efficiency and space savings for complex programs without requiring user annotation.

Many computing applications require the derivative of a function for a certain process or computation. One of the more efficient methods for evaluating the derivative of a function is automatic differentiation (AD), which has two forms, forward mode and reverse mode. For practical programs that rely on many derivatives, both forms can be unwieldly and complex.

Researchers at Purdue University have developed a modification of the commonly used automatic differentiation form, reverse mode, which does not require user annotation, known as checkpointing reverse mode. Checkpointing reverse mode offers a practical compromise between the existing forward and reverse modes of AD and only increases the runtime and space by a logarithmic factor. This technique can be implemented to any arbitrary program because it is written so the code is completely interchangeable with ordinary reverse mode. In addition, this program, unlike existing checkpointing reverse modes, can automatically and dynamically introduce checkpoints instead of requiring user intervention.

# Advantages:

- -No user annotation required
- -Can apply to nearly any program
- -Increased efficiency

**Potential Applications** 

- -Computer engineering
- -Optimization programs

## **Technology ID**

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## Category

Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning/Al Model Optimization & Acceleration Tools

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### **Further information**

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-Machine learning

**TRL:** 5

# **Intellectual Property:**

Provisional-Patent, 2016-09-13, United States | PCT-Patent, 2017-06-06, United States | PCT-Patent, 2017-09-13, WO | NATL-Patent, 2019-01-03, European Patent | NATL-Patent, 2019-03-22, United States | CON-Patent, 2022-08-09, United States | CON-Gov. Funding, 2023-10-25, United States

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